دُرُوسُ اللُّغَةِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لِغَيْرِ النَّاطِقِينَ بِهَا

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

Dr. V. Abdul Rahim

Annotated Solutions

Lesson 22

Javid Sheikh

لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ

مسي ساغا

Language of the Qur'an

Mississauga

Revision History

Date	Rev.	Author	Revision Comments
2018-08-01	0	Javid Sheikh	First release
2019-10-10	1	Javid Sheikh	Added vocabulary and revision table. Changed cover page.
2021-05-21	2	Javid Sheikh	Minor corrections.
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Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

(٢٢) اَلـدَّرْسُ الثَّانِي وَالْعِشْرُوْنَ

The Twenty Second Lesson

حَـالَاتُ الْمُضَارِعِ الثَّـلَاث

The Cases (Moods) of Present Tense are Three.

Present Tense Jussive اَلْمُضَارِعُ الْمَجْزُوْمُ	Present Tense Accusative اَلْمُضَارِعُ الْمَنْصُوْبُ	Present Tense Nominative اَلْمُضَارِعُ الْمَرْفُوْعُ
لَـمْ يَذْهَبْ He did not go.	لَنْ يَذْهَبَ He will not go.	حَامِدٌ يَذْهَبُ Hamid goes
لَـمْ يَذْهَبُوا They did not go.	لَنْ يَذْهَبُوا They will not go.	اَلطُّلَّابُ يَذْهَبُونَ The students go.
لَـمْ تَذْهَبْ She did not go. You did not go.	لَنْ تَذْهَبَ She will not go. You will not go.	آمِنَةُ تَذْهَبُ Amina goes.
لَـمْ يَذْهَبْنَ They (f) did not go.	لَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ They (f) will not go.	اَلطَّالِبَاتُ يَذْهَبْنَ The students (f) go. (مَبْنِيٌّ) ★
. . . .	. . . .	. . . .
لَـمْ تَذْهَبْ She did not go. You did not go.	لَنْ تَذْهَبَ She will not go. You will not go.	أَنْتَ تَذْهَبُ You go/are going.
لَـمْ تَذْهَبُوا You (pl) did not go.	لَنْ تَذْهَبُوا You (pl) will not go.	أَنْتُمْ تَذْهَبُوْنَ You (pl) go/are going.
لَـمْ تَذْهَبِي You (f) did not go.	لَنْ تَذْهَبِي You (f) will not go.	أَنْتِ تَذْهَبِينَ You (f) go/are going.
لَـمْ تَذْهَبْنَ You (f, pl) did not go.	لَنْ تَذْهَبْنَ You (f, pl) will not go.	أَنْتُنَّ تَذْهَبْنَ You (f, pl) go/are going. (مَبْنِيٌّ)
. . . .	. . . .	. . . .
لَـمْ أَذْهَبْ I did not go.	لَنْ أَذْهَبَ I will not go.	أَنَا أَذْهَبُ I go.
لَـمْ نَذْهَبْ We did not go.	لَنْ نَذْهَبَ We will not go.	نَحْنُ نَذْهَبُ We go.

Particle of Negation: It makes Present tense Majzum and negates the Past

لَمْ : حَرْفُ نَفيٍ وَجَزْمٍ وَقَلْبٍ

Particle of Negation: It makes Present tense Mansub and negates the Future

لَنْ: حَرْفُ نَفيٍ وَنَصْبٍ وَاسْتِقْبَالٍ

★ Dual forms (يَذْهَبَانِ ، تَذْهَبَانِ) are included in اَلْأَفْعَالُ الْخَمْسَةُ

Three Moods of the Mudari (Present Tense)

		5 in your pocket			ن comes ن goes			It remains fixed				
		مَرْفُوعٌ	مَنْصُوبٌ	مَجْزُومٌ	مَرْفُوعٌ	مَنْصُوبٌ	مَجْزُومٌ	مَرْفُوعٌ	مَنْصُوبٌ	مَجْزُومٌ		
	العَلَامَةُ	ـُ	ـَ	ـْ	ن	~~ن~~	~~ن~~	🔒	🔒	🔒		
هُوَ	يَذْهَبُ	يَذْهَبُ	يَذْهَبَ	يَذْهَبْ							يَذْهَبُ	هُوَ
هُمَا	يَذْهَبَانِ				يَذْهَبَانِ	يَذْهَبَا	يَذْهَبَا				يَذْهَبَانِ	هُمَا
هُمْ	يَذْهَبُوْنَ				يَذْهَبُوْنَ	يَذْهَبُوْا	يَذْهَبُوْا				يَذْهَبُوْنَ	هُمْ
هِيَ	تَذْهَبُ	تَذْهَبُ	تَذْهَبَ	تَذْهَبْ							تَذْهَبُ	هِيَ
هُمَا	تَذْهَبَانِ				تَذْهَبَانِ	تَذْهَبَا	تَذْهَبَا				تَذْهَبَانِ	هُمَا
هُنَّ	يَذْهَبْنَ							يَذْهَبْنَ	يَذْهَبْنَ	يَذْهَبْنَ	يَذْهَبْنَ	هُنَّ
أَنْتَ	تَذْهَبُ	تَذْهَبُ	تَذْهَبَ	تَذْهَبْ							تَذْهَبُ	أَنْتَ
أَنْتُمَا	تَذْهَبَانِ				تَذْهَبَانِ	تَذْهَبَا	تَذْهَبَا				تَذْهَبَانِ	أَنْتُمَا
أَنْتُمْ	تَذْهَبُوْنَ				تَذْهَبُوْنَ	تَذْهَبُوْا	تَذْهَبُوْا				تَذْهَبُوْنَ	أَنْتُمْ
أَنْتِ	تَذْهَبِيْنَ				تَذْهَبِيْنَ	تَذْهَبِي	تَذْهَبِي				تَذْهَبِيْنَ	أَنْتِ
أَنْتُمَا	تَذْهَبَانِ				تَذْهَبَانِ	تَذْهَبَا	تَذْهَبَا				تَذْهَبَانِ	أَنْتُمَا
أَنْتُنَّ	تَذْهَبْنَ							تَذْهَبْنَ	تَذْهَبْنَ	تَذْهَبْنَ	تَذْهَبْنَ	أَنْتُنَّ
أَنَا	أَذْهَبُ	أَذْهَبُ	أَذْهَبَ	أَذْهَبْ							أَذْهَبُ	أَنَا
نَحْنُ	نَذْهَبُ	نَذْهَبُ	نَذْهَبَ	نَذْهَبْ							نَذْهَبُ	نَحْنُ

MABNI
الْفِعلَانِ الْمَبْنِيَانِ

*In total there are **7 verb forms**, but **3** are common. That is why they are called **5**.*

ن COMES ن GOES
الْأَفْعَالُ الْأَخْمَسَةُ

*In total there are **5 verb forms**, but **2** are common. That is why they are called **4**.*

5 IN YOUR POCKET
الْأَفْعَالُ الْأَرْبَعَةُ

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

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